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is not true. This is an attack on coal mines, you will never be on the same level as all these great miners standing before you. Do the right thing.

Protect our valuable resource. Protect the miner.

MR. SASLOW:

Thank you so much. I would now call 601 to 622 to go to the gold curtain. If anybody else would like to speak what you think. With that, let's go to Barbara Altizer, Eastern Coal Council.

MS. ALTIZER:

Hi, I'm Barbara Altizer. I'm with the Eastern Coal Council. Thank you for this opportunity to speak in regard to Spruce Number One Mine in Logan County, West Virginia. EPA has stated its plan to begin the veto process for the surface mine permit already granted and approved by the Army Corps, by EPA, and other regulatory agencies. Today when American jobs are hard to come by, EPA is actually beginning the process of destroying coal mining and mining-related jobs seems mind boggling, particularly as our country is struggling to create jobs.

I implore EPA's input, to correctly review the environmental impact before issuing it. This action that you're taking disregards the expertise of the people involved in the process

including EPA.

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How can a company be sure that after the permit has been issued that EPA won't change its mind and decide to revisit it? Businesses cannot operate under such decisions and uncertainty and this is an unsettling and unjustified decision. The coal industry continues to invest in research and technology to improve mining and seeking the best technologies for restoring the land after the coal has been mined.

These companies donate and support to the communities they need. There are scholarships for education and so on. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Robert Brawner. No? Mr. Mike Carey from Ohio Coal Association.

MS. BOND:

Good evening. I'm not Mike Carey. name is April Bond (phonetic) and I am here on behalf of the Ohio Coal Association. I am here tonight to bring to the great folks of West Virginia in the 22 | mining community to Arch Coal and to the Spruce miners and their families, I am here to bring you the full 23 24 unwavering support of Ohio's coal community. The thousands and thousands of Ohioans in the Ohio coal

industry send me here today.

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West Virginia, we support you. We support your efforts to defend you in this action. We support your efforts to ask for fair, legal treatment under the law. We support your regulatory right to mine coal under a lawful permit. West Virginia, we support you.

This is an unprecedented action. U.S. EPA is attempting to revoke an active permit. know the laws. We know that of the Appalachians is in violation of the Constitution of this country. know that the legal authority violates the law. Wе know that regulation policy is arrogant and the shadows and will not be tolerated by the courts of this country. U.S. EPA, your attempt to revoke the Spruce Number One permit will not go unnoticed. attitude towards the Appalachian coal community will not go unnoted. Your intent to shut down the coal industry will not go unnoted. For the miners in West Virginia, to the West Virginia coal industry, Ohio is here to support you. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Terry Headley from Logan Coal Vendors.

MR. HEADLEY:

This is not about a single permit. It's

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about the future of mining and future of this state.

This action that you take will make it almost

impossible to justify future investments in mighty

Appalachia. How can a company justify investing in

West Virginia or Appalachia when they can't even be

sure of that EPA or some other agency decide to change

the rules and make the permit worthless?
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But beyond that, this action is causing fear that working homes across the region. Moms, dads' livelihood depends on mining. They worried about losing their jobs, their homes, and their abilities to support their families. The entire community depends on mining, it's our livelihood, it will begin to be ghost towns across the region. This is not an exaggeration. These are very real figures.

As individual communities, West Virginia will make the dust bowl and the great depression pale in comparison. There's talk coming from Washington about economic justice and environmental justice. But there's nothing just about your action. There's nothing fair about your action.

We heard complaints from the industry.

Gentlemen, it doesn't take much to invoke fear.

You've done a very good job at that yourself. And your actions are creating great fear and anger that is

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1 nothing short of environmental terrorism. And I do 2 not make that statement lightly. Your policy and your actions provoke people. Your policies and your 3 actions are breaking communities making Washington no more than to consider nothing ---. Impact their actions on people. Please put our people, our 6 families ahead of politics and do the right thing. Thank you. 8

MR. SASLOW:

Greg Higdon, Kentucky Association of Manufacturers. No? I'll go to Elliott Maynard, private citizen.

MR. MAYNARD:

Hello. I'm Elliott Maynard. I'm from Mingo County, and I'm running for Congress in the Third District of West Virginia, the district that mines more coal than any other district in West Virginia and the nation. I'm running for Congress so we can continue to mine coal in spite of the EPA and 20 the Obama administration. And we're going to mine 21 coal. Make no mistake. We're going to continue to 22 mine coal and we're going to mine coal at this mine, 23 Spruce.

I've listened for about three hours here 25 tonight to all of this. It is pretty clear that the

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people in this room have strong feelings about this
issue. I have strong feelings about this issue as
well. I believe that you folks with the Obama
administration have declared war on coal, and I
believe the only way to really stop the war on coal is
to fire Congress, fire Lisa Jackson, and fire the EPA.
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And this November when I'm elected to Congress, we will fire Lisa Jackson. I know that none of you on this stage tonight who flew in here on your multiple million dollar, large J-5 jet that landed at this airport, I know that none of you will be making 12 this decision. You're not the policy maker, we know that. One person can make this decision, maybe two. Lisa Jackson will make this decision. I suspect that the decision's probably already been made. But let me tell you, hurry to do what you're going to do because November is coming. And when November comes, it all changes. It's a different ball game. We will take this country back. We will take the government back. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Number 597, Bill Reid from Coal News.

MR. REID:

24 Good evening. My name is Bill Reid. the publisher of Coal News newspaper. First I want to 25

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1 thank the EPA for having this hearing and giving us
  all the opportunity to speak on this very emotional
  subject. In spite of my accent, I'm from Bluefield,
  West Virginia, the heart of coal country. And I want
  to make it clear that I'm in favor of the Spruce
 mining project and I oppose this attempt to stop it.
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A young lady earlier this evening who was on the opposite side than I am on referred to the EPA mission statement on your website. And I quote, the mission of the EPA is to protect human health and to safeguard the natural environment, air, water, land on which life depends, end of quote. But if mining were closed, poverty and sickness and mental health problems occur, the very opposite of EPA's mission, quotes, to protect human health, end of quote.

I would also refer you to one four of the EPA purpose also on your website. Quote, environmental protection is an integral consideration in U.S. policies concerning natural resources, human health, economic growth, end of quote, et cetera. Once again, if the mines are closed, this is not a way to, quote, economic growth, end of quote. In fact, it is exactly the opposite of EPA's mission statement.

We need to remember the first base of running is people, not government. Many surveys show

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1 that the people are highly discontent with government 2 more than ever before. Government needs to listen to the people. We need to never forget that coal mining jobs make this country, and coal mining jobs are red, white, and blue jobs. Thank you very much.

MR. SASLOW:

Number 598, John Smith. 599 is Debrina Williams from the Logan County Chamber of Commerce.

MS. WILLIAMS:

Good evening. My name is Debrina I'm the executive director of Logan County Williams. Chamber of Commerce in Logan, West Virginia. center is located in the heart of West Virginia's coal fields. Nowhere is the issue of coal mining jobs more important than our region. I'm here today for two reasons.

First, on behalf of the businesses in Logan County I'd like to express my sincere disappointment in EPA regulations as to Spruce mine's Clean Water Act permit. Hundreds of men and women in our county depend on the coal mine to provide for their families. And the families and small businesses rely on the disposable income. So by revoking the 24 permit that was legally granted by EPA has threatened 25 countless jobs and the livelihood of Logan County

citizens.

The federal government is doing its best to shut down coal mining in Appalachia posing more concern that the federal government can now go back on their word after granting a legal permit to mine coal. What will stop them from doing the same to other businesses and other industries that receive and require permits to conduct their day-to-day commerce? I urge EPA to reconsider their decision and to allow the permit to go forward.

The chambers across West Virginia from the northern panhandle to the southern parts and from Huntington in the west to Elkins in the east bring along their concerns about the ongoing actions by EPA against coal mining, coal workers, their families, and their communities. This will virtually eliminate coal mining of any kind in West Virginia.

Since my time is limited we will be sending the form letters to the EPA expressing more fully our concerns and our thoughts. Thank you for allowing me the opportunity of addressing you this evening.

MR. SASLOW:

Number 600, Amanda Kleeb, Shafer
25 Brother's Construction. 604, Robert Goodwin, Coal

River Mountain Watch

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MR. GOODWIN:

I'm Robert Goodwin and I've worked for the past three months on the permit mining protection and also their inspections in coal valley. I've heard some very destructive comments for the EPA in regard to its decision. I support the veto. However, I feel more regulatory improvements are needed in order to simplify the system at the request of the coal companies.

One simple thing that I have noticed in my work in the past three months is almost every single mountaintop removal permit has four simple variances of surface mining law. Number one, I think all of this can very simply be solved by saying stop issuing variances to the extreme. This is in almost every single surface mining permit. Why is the law there if you never follow it?

Number two, topsoil substitutes. I don't think crushed rock is a topsoil substitute, and that 21 happens. Contemporaneous reclamation. There are provisions in this matter to perform reclamation on schedule as needed. Full copies of variances for this. And I urge the EPA, consider restricting the West Virginia duty from these variances.

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As a final note, approximately ---That is variance that enables mountaintop removal mining. I believe we also have some 3 constructive comments for the coal industry. you should perform an economic analysis on what it 6 would take to mine without the variances. And if it costs more, well, bridge the gap. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Thank you. Our next, John Dawson, a private citizen

MR. DAWSON:

I come here tonight to mourn the demise of democracy due to a lack of interest. Like coal miners, I prefer to get down and dirty. I think the environmentalists tonight have asked you all to stand up, but I maintain that you all are propped up behind.

I'd like to know how you all got your jobs. And it's very easy to say no. In fact, Mrs. Ray began to use that term and I found that it's so easy in these negative times to say no to everything except drugs.

And the environmentalists, I support the 23 nature of their service. Their solution is if you don't like it, then bye. I learned the word conductivity tonight and the suggestion that I put in

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1 the box is basically dilution. And when you dilute the water that it will not be as conductive. quote Rodney King, we will all just get along.

My suggestion goes by the laws of physics. Water runs downhill. And I want to buy that water and put people to work in a seamless job that will last 25 years. You'll see my suggestion. And it will put people to work in real jobs and last for 25 years with a lot of money being paid for real truck drivers. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Thank you, sir. The next speaker, Matthew Noerpel, private citizen.

MR. NOERPEL:

I'm Matthew Noerpel. Hello. I would like to first thank you for the opportunity for this permit and ask you to continue looking at all of the permits that are coming down, including the ones that are stalled in the works. Everyone just keeps talking about the economy and how much coal is a part of it, and it isn't part of it.

But West Virginia is one of the poorest 23 states in the country. And this is the first permit that's being rejected. That's why I'm so upset. 24 every other one has been approved. But yet we're

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1 still one of the poorest states in the country. 2 money's not staying in Logan County. It's going to 3 St. Louis or Richmond. It's going outside of West Virginia. Every single permit owner, the money is going outside of West Virginia. And to continue 6 booking, you've been saying that things are going to get better, another permit, things will get better. They've been saying that for as long as I've been around, and things aren't looking better. To continue to say so is crazy. 10

And EPA, I just want to thank you for revoking this permit and I hope you stick to it. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Number 607, Michael Morrison.

MR. MORRISON:

Hi, my name's Michael Morrison. native West Virginian. I live in Calhoun County. I've been for the Ohio valley on the coal issue for several years. This issue's near to my heart. 21 no, I believe the EPA, it should be revoked. This is a no-brainer. This permit, the Spruce Mine Number One 23 should be revoked. It does not meet the Clean Water 24 Act as defined by federal law. And again, it does not 25 meet the Clean Water Act as defined by federal law.

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Our state's being destroyed, our mountains, our water.
  It's turned --- it's changed into a whore. And I just
  want to thank the EPA for the opportunity for me to
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  speak and having a civil discussion from both sides.
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  Thank you.
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MR. SASLOW:

Next, Fred Joseph, a private citizen.

MR. JOSEPH:

Gentlemen, you've probably heard all you want to hear about mountaintop removal and coal mining. In fact, the question isn't about coal mining or about mountaintop removal. It's about water quality. And in your own statement you say the EPA has reason to believe that the Spruce Mine is currently authorized --- it's authorized could result in unacceptable, adverse effects to fish and wildlife. Where are the human beings?

I can take you 30 minutes from --- here to a 100,000 gallon waste treatment plant that's putting water into the river. When does the EPA 21 become interested in the water that we drink from the rivers? You can blame it on mountaintop removal. You 23 can blame it on anything you want. But you are not doing your job. There's 9,000 inoperable sewage treatment plants in the United States today. You're

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interested in West Virginia's water? The United
States of America needs to be interested in America's
water, not West Virginia's water as much.

You're trying to shut down an entire industry on the premise that you're trying to purify the water when in fact that is not the case. The case is you're not doing your job. There's sanitary water into the river from sewer systems that are inefficient and not operating as they should be at this point. Ms. Jackson is avoiding the issue because it's something she cannot handle because it's a countrywide problem. She's diverting it with a cloud of dust through a mountaintop removal of West Virginia. these folks who want to talk about mountaintop removal and coal mining, that extraction problem we'll address some other time. But today we're trying to address the water quality problem. And you are not doing your job for the water quality in the United States of America. That is where the problem lies, with you folks.

MR. SASLOW:

609, Scott McGilray, a private citizen.

MR. MCGILRAY:

My name's Scott McGilray. I'm a Logan

County resident and a Christian Coal Miner. I thank

you for the opportunity to address you. All I have to say is what I see. I see jobs going away. We've got the economy here. We've got coal here. And as far as to my Christian brothers on the other side of the fence, they need to read Genesis chapter two where it says God gave us dominion over everything that crawls, flies, and creeps upon the earth. He also says that we're to subdue the earth. There's no mistake that he made a rock. Let West Virginia coal miners do what we do. We can do it responsibly. We can do it safely. It's been done in the past.

I live at the foot of two reclaimed mines and downstream from two active mines. This January going down the road, snow-covered road, and snow-covered creek basin I seen on the bank a blue herring, a gray herring. It was a big bird eating who knows what out of the creek in January, snow-covered or not. Why? Because there was life in that stream. There was things there for him to eat. Because there was minnows or other little bugs that you like to do whatever with. They're all there.

Can't be done responsibly. Let us do our job. We'll follow the rules. Don't jerk the rug out from under us. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

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Aaron Smith, Coal River Thank you. Mountain Watch.

MR. SMITH:

I appreciate you. What we have here is a concern for future jobs in the coal fields. just not sure we're being creative enough on how we're putting people to work. And it is up to our government industry to hold our corporations responsible for creating these jobs.

Speaking further on the future of jobs, what happens when the mining company pulls out and leaves a community to drown in the water it has polluted? Like in Whitesville, West Virginia, 20 14 minutes away from where I reside. It was once a booming town. Now it can barely support two street lights, windows are boarded up, because the coal mine 16 pulled out.

Let's talk about the watersheds. valley are being blocked and polluted. What happens to the palpable water in the streams? It won't be so palpable anymore. It's there. But it's filled with 22 heavy metals and carcinogens. The cancer rate goes up, quality of life goes down, the future of our communities gets choked out. On what Mr. Rahall said earlier tonight, if our environment is in danger, it's

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1 because our government agencies aren't trying hard enough. And I totally agree with your statement. People are determined to take a step in the right direction for the EPA. Please, put pressure on these corporations to take responsibility for the future of our communities. Thank you for your time.

MR. SASLOW:

Keith Best, Sauls Seismic, Inc.

MR. BEST:

I stand here today like many others in this room, a proud son of a West Virginia surface coal 12 miner. But I'm also here as the voice of nearly 90 employees and their families at Sauls Seismic company. Of these 90, 15 are hard-working West Virginians. They, like me, want to know one thing. Where will you stop? When mountaintop mines are banned? When surface mining is banned? Or when all mining is banned?

These hard-working coal miners, vendors, and suppliers for coal industry in this country face a challenge like any other in American history. matter how hard we work or how quickly our nation's economy might recover, we may soon face there being no work because of an unprecedented decision of our own government. It is a fearful thought that the United

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States government agencies will one day praise a
company's efforts and the next day take away their
ability to work. And though fearful it may be, that
is exactly what had happened.
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At a time when our government claims they're trying to stimulate our economy, it threatens the one industry that does more for this state's economy than any other. Is that what the administration means by change? Keep the change. Wе don't want it. All those words are of one of our founding fathers. Thomas Jefferson said a wise and frugal government which shall leave men free to regulate their own industry and improvement and shall not take from the mouth of labor the break he has This is some good government. earned. miners of this country have earned the right to continue to mine that coal responsibly. A wise government will not take away this right. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Eli Rouse?

MR. ROUSE:

Yes, that's correct. I'd like to draw your attention to the West Virginia Department of 24 Natural Resources fishing regulations summary for 2010. And in particular, the pages that indicates the

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1 statewide consumption advisories for the fish in the waters in the State of West Virginia. They are considerable. Many of these apply to all fish in the 3 State of West Virginia. All waters. Quite a number of the rivers, especially in the coal fields are 6 heavily impacted. Selenium is particularly associated with strip mining.

I support the rule of law. I do not believe that the cumulative hydrologic impact on the coal river watershed was properly considered in the original issuance of this permit. I urge you to protect the waters of the states and take into consideration the impact on all of the peoples of the 14 United States and the waters of the United States in that these streams from our mountains go all the way down to Louisiana and out into the Gulf. pollution is considerable.

Our DEP of West Virginia has failed to protect these waters. The federals, you have also failed to protect our waters. They're badly polluted. And the issuance of this additional pollutions by the waters draining through these disturbed rocks and leaking out all of the minerals, eventually ending up in the stream as they will continue to make the streams deteriorate, letting fish ---. Thank you very much.

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MR. SASLOW:

on speaking but I'm glad I am.

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Thank you, sir. Richard Ball. Richard Ball? Laura Steepleton.

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MS. STEEPLETON:

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Good evening. I'd like to first of all thank EPA for being here, their representatives for taking your time. I'd also like to thank everyone for being here. And I came here, actually wasn't planning

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I support the veto that EPA's proposing right now for the Spruce mine, and I'd also like to ask that they strictly review other surface mines, not just throughout the Appalachia but throughout the whole United States. I moved to West Virginia two years ago and have been down here in southern coal fields for just a year now. So yeah, I'm not from here, but I came here because I care about people.

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I love trees and bugs and mountains. care mostly about people of Appalachia. And I came down here to find out for myself what was going on. And before talking to a lot of people that have been 23 fighting these issues for a long time, I went door to door and talked to a lot of people about the coal in

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the valley. And some people I talked to suffered from

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some sort of illness in this valley, whether it's cancer, whether it's coal black lung, respiratory problems and other problems. We're breathing every day silica and coal dust.

And for the children, too, kids who have these problems who have no say so right now. Let's speak to them. This is an area that we all work together. I came here to speak to both sides tonight. We can bring something better to West Virginia. 10 has to be something better because coal isn't going to last forever. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Thank you.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:

I'm 51 years old and I've been brought up in coal. And I've got a son who's 21, and he'll be standing up for coal. I don't know that he's ever eaten a fish out of that river. But the water, if any of you all can drink the water, the fellow I work with behind me there, his dad, he's got a well. My dad's got a well. I've got a well. If anybody needs any water or anything like that, feel free to ask me for a drink or something, you know.

It's just a bunch of bull because I'm just trying to raise my family and stuff, and I think

like I've heard before that they're trying to bleed
West Virginia to take out some money. And I ain't for
nothing like that. But each and every one of you
would think about what's going on right now. I don't
think it's right. And I think deep down each one of
you don't think it's right. And I leave somebody a
minute so we can get out of here tonight. Thank you.

MR. SASLOW:

Brian Sutphin.

MR. SUTPHIN:

I'm Brian Sutphin. I work at Eagle Creek Mining at Mingo Logan Spruce Number One. Take a look around you. Right there is a lot of coal miners. We call it the coal family, whatever you want to call it. We've got kids to feed, groceries to buy, all of this good stuff. And as far as I'm concerned, every tree hugger in here, enviro, whatever you want to call it, every way you want to look at it, if you're a true American you couldn't hold your head up when you turn your lights off tonight. If you're not for coal, go elsewhere. And these valley people's Clean Water Act, you all get your BS together, give us the guidelines to go by. You don't have no idea the stuff we go through. And I appreciate it.

MR. SASLOW:

On behalf of my staff and Plexus, I want to thank you for your participation, your stability, and your tolerance tonight. You were great. I apologize for any mispronunciations of names. I certainly didn't mean to offend anyone. EPA is here listening. I want you to take those flyers and continue to participate. I thank you for allowing me to work with you tonight.

MR. GARVIN:

I just want to thank you all for coming up. And for those of you who came and made comments, I really appreciate it. Again, the comment period is open until June 1st. We look forward to receiving comments and all perspectives on this issue will be taken into account and we'll respond to them. Again, thank you very much for participating, and have a great evening.

HEARING CONCLUDED AT 11:00 P.M.

CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify, as the stenographic reporter, that the foregoing proceedings were taken stenographically by me, and thereafter reduced to typewriting by me or under my direction; and that this transcript is a true and accurate record to the best of my ability.

Court Reporter